

ABOUT CITAD

CITAD (www.citad.org) is a capacity building Civil Society Organization whose activities covers Research, Advocacy, Training and Publicity in all areas of ICTs.

Its vision is; a Knowledge-based Democratic Society free of Hunger while its Mission is; Using ICTs to Empower Citizens for a just and knowledge-based Society that is anchored on sustainable and balanced development.

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act:onaid



KUNDIN SAMAR DA TSARIN CI GABAN GARIN SAJI



Tsarawar

**Cibiyar Bunkasa Fasahar Sadarwa
Da Ci Gaban Al'umma (CITAD)**

Tare Da

**Gudummawar Kungiyar ActionAid
Ta Najeriya (AAN)**



*A Knowledge-Based Democratic Society
Free of Hunger*

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Wallafawar wannan littafi yasamu yiwuwane tareda tallafi daga Sashin Kula da Cigaba na kasa da kasa na Gwamnatin Birtaniyya (DFID ta hannun kungiyar ActionAid Nigeria (AAN). Dole ne a yabawa wannan Cibiyar ta ActionAid saboda jajircewa ta wajen Bunkasa Demokuraɗiyya ta hanyar wayar da Jama'a su fahimci Demokuraɗiya.

Muna godiya ta musamman ga Shugaban Cibiyar Fasahar Sadarwa da Ci gaban Al'umma (CITAD), Y.Z. Ya'u domin kasancewarsa jigo wanda ya bada gudummawa ga kammaluwar wannan Littafi.

Godiyar mu bazata cikaba sai mun yaba da Kyakkyawar fahimta da hadin kai da ma'aikatan CITAD. Haka kuma mun yabawa da kofari da himmar Malam Ahmad Abdullahi Yakasai, da Isyaku Garba' da Abubakar Auyo da Mukhtar Sulaiman Umar da Abdullahi Jido da Harira Abdulrahman wanda suka hana kansu hutu domin tabbatar da kammaluwar wannan Kundi.

Muna miƙa cikakkiyar godiyarmu ga 'Yan kwamitin aiwatar da kundin wannan Gari na Zinyau da Mai Gari da Dagaci da kuma dukannin waɗan da suka tallafa wajen gudanar da tsarin shirin wannan kundi, babu shakka zai ingan ta shirin nan gaba.

TSARIN DA ZA A BI DOMIN WARWARE MATSALOLIN

Aƙarshen tattaunawar, an fitar da kwaƙƙwaran da za a bi domin warware matsalolin da aka gano ta hanyar yin amfani da gudummawar kowa da kowa da wasu dabaru domin tantance abubuwan da ke ci waal'ummar unguwar Garin Saji tuwo a ƙwarya. Abin da ke biye tsari ne na ayyukan da za aiwatar domin ganin mafarkin unguwar ya zama gaskiya.

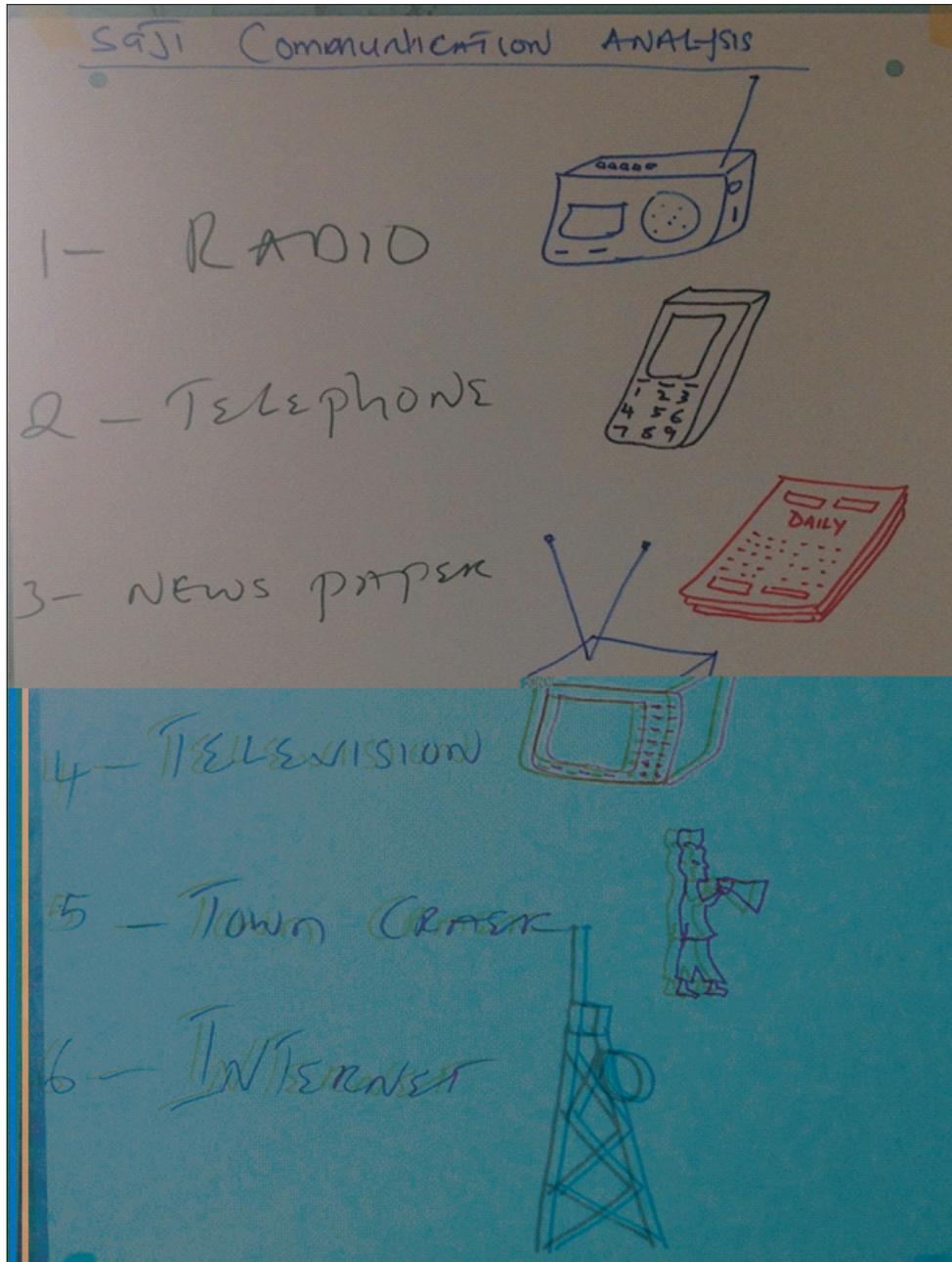
MUHIMMAN ABUBUWA	HANYAR DA AKA TSARA	LOKACI	MASUYIN AIKIN	ABUBUWAN DA AKE BUQATA	ABINDA KA IYA KAWO CIKAS	HUJJAR SAMUN NASARA
Ziyartar wasu rukunonin Al'umma a Saji	Ziyara ta kai tsaye	Sati 2 (15 zuwa 30 Disamba 2015)	CITAD da Kwamitin kundinSaji	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Brief of the project Mapping the groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aikin Gona Zirga-zirga Kudaden isar da bayanai 	Rahoton yan Kwaminti
Rubutaccen bayani game da CDC	Gabatarwa da karɓar shawarwari	Sati 2 30 Nuwamba	CITAD da Kwamitin kundinSaji	Rubutaccen bayani game da CDC	Lokaci da Kayan aiki	Kammalallen Kundin CDC
Kaddamarwa Kundin Saji CDC	Invitations Liaising with media	Jan 2016	CITAD da Kwamitin kundinSaji	Rubutaccen bayani game da CDC	Lokaci da Kayan aiki	Ranar Kaddamarwa
Ziyarar karfafa gwiwa ga wadanda nauyi ya hau kansu	Planning meeting Ziyarce ziyarce	Jan 2016	CITAD da Kwamitin kundinSaji	Kwafi na Kammalallen Kundin CDC	Bayan Kaddamarwa Fabairu. 2016	Jagircewa

Karin Haske: Wannan tsarin na watanni shida ne. An tsara shi ta yadda za a riƙa sabunta shi duk lokacin da aka aiwatar da wani aiki a cikin abubuwan da aka shirya gudanarwa



WANI KWARI DA JAMAR SAJI KE SAMUN RUWAN AMFANI NAY AU DA KULLUN (YANA GUBATA)

Dagaci da masu unguwanni su ne masu magana da yawun al'umma garin, kuma suna da karfin iko fiye da kansilan da aka zaɓa.



GABATARWA

Wannan kundi na cigaban wannan garin yana dauke da gabaɗayan bayanai filla-filla da kuma takaitattun abubuwan da suka shafi Garin Saji da ke karamar hukumar Rano a jihar Kano a tarayyar Najeriya. Wannan kundi zai zamawata madogara na yin izna wajen tabbatar da gaskiyar al'amura ga jama'ar Saji. Kundin yayi cikakken bayanin Garin da mutanenta da kuma albarkatun kasa da Allah Ya huwace mata. An tattaro waɗannan bayanai ne daga wajen wasu keɓantattun mutane mazauna Garin ta hanyar yin amfani da tsarin waiwaye adon tafiya domin yin bitar abubuwan da suka gudana da kuma tsarin nan na Action Aid wanda ke baiwa kowa damar bayar da gudummawa don tattara faɗakar da mutane sanin muhimmancin kowa ya shiga a dama da shi a al'amuran zaɓe wanda aka fi sani da (SCEEP).

Tsarin zai zama wani ginshiki na aiki tare da wasu garuruwan a kofarin saita al'umma kan gwadaben da za su rinka bibiyar abubuwan da gwamnatoci da wakilansu ke gudanarwa. Haka kuma, wannan kundin zai samar da wata kafa ta yin aiki tare tsakanin al'ummar garin da waɗanda suka zaɓa zuwa mata kai daban-daban. An samar da kundin ne ta bin managartan tsare-tsare da wannan kungiya ta yi a baya, aka tattaro kwararru suka yi aiki karkashin inuwa ɗaya.

Hanyar amfani da tsarin waiwaye adon tafiya na yin amfani da cikakken bincike kamar binciko dangantakar mahukunta da haƙƙokin al'umma musamman mata da gano abubuwan da ke yi wa gain barazana da binciko kungiyoyi da mutanen da za su iya tallafawa da fahimtar hanyoyin sadarwa da al'ummar garin ke amfani da su da kuma matsalolin da suke ci musu tuwo a kwarya.

Domin cimma nasara abubuwan da aka ambata a sama, ActionAid ta aiwatar da tsarin waiwaye adon tafiya a garin. Ta amfani da sassa bakwai na tsarin tantancewar bayanai. Bayanan da aka tattara za su zama ginshiki na karfafa gwiwa wanda zai ciyar da garin gaba yadda ake buƙata.

MANUFA

Manyan manufofin wannan kundi su ne kamar haka:

- ✍ Gano tare da adana al'amuran da suka shafi garin tare da fitar da wani tsari na shigo da al'ummar yankin don yin aiki tare.
- ✍ Zaburar da al'umma wajen neman abubuwan ci gaban garin daga wakilansu a bangarori daban-daban.
- ✍ Tallata kwarewa da ilimi da kuma abubuwa da Garin Saji ke fatan samu a dunkule domin samun sauƙin bibiya.

HANYOYIN DA AKA YI AMFANI DA SU

Hanyoyin da aka bi wajen aiwatar da aikin sun hada da:

- ✍ Tattaunawa tun a karon fari tsakanin dattawan Gawuna da CITAD.
- ✍ Ziyarce-Ziyarce: An ziyarci wurare daban-daban tare da ganawa da mutanen na garin na tsawon kwanaki domin samun cikakkun bayanai na bangarori bakwai na wai waye adon tafiya (Reflection Action).
- ✍ Taron tantancewa da rubuta rahoton abubuwan da aka gano.

TSARIN DA AKA YI AMFANI DA SHI

- An yi amfani da abubuwa daban-daban wajen tantance bangarori bakwai nawai waye adon tafiya (Reflection Action).
- An yi amfani da taswira wajen binciko matsalolin da ke addabarr.
- An yi amfani da jerin gwanon haƙƙoƙi dan'adam wajen gano haƙƙokin al'ummar garin Saji.
- Jera abubuwa mafi sauƙi ya taimaka wajen tsara al'amuran da suka fi muhimmanci bi da bi waɗanda al'ummar garin suka gano.
- An yi amfani da bishiyar-matsaloli domin fahimtar abubuwan da suka haddasa matsalolin da tasirinsu da kuma tattaunawa mai zurfi a kansu.

Lamba	Hadura	Abinda ke Kawosu	Tasirin/Yadda Abin Yake Gudana	Wanda Yafi shafa
1.	- Gurbacewar Ruwan sha	Karancin ingantaccen ruwan sha,	-Cututtuka kamar su Taifod	Dul al'umma
2.	Rigima tsakanin Manoma da Makiyaya	Karancin bayanai da wayar da kai	Asarar rayuka da dukiyoyi	Manoma

Hadarin gurbacewar ruwa shine babbar hadari a garin saji. Wannan ya afkune sakamakon karancin ingantaccen ruwan sha wanda ke haifar da barkewar cututtuka musamman zazzabin taifot wanda ka iya shafar kowa yaro ko babba a kowanne jinsi, wannan ya faruwa ne kowanne lokacin a cikin shakara. Mutane da dabbobi na shan ko amfani da idon ruwa tare kaitsaye.

Hadari na biyu shine rikicin manoma da makiyaya . yana faruwane sakamakon rashin bayanai da wayar da kan al'umma musamman akan burtali, wannan ya haifarda asarar rayuka da dukiya ga al'ummar saji



TANTANCE HANYOYIN SAMUN BAYANAI
Manyan hanyoyin samun bayanai a Saji sun hada da radiyo da talabijin da yanar gizo da jaridu da mujallu da tauraron Dan'Adam da shela da wayar tafi-da-gidanka da tattaunawa da kuma

tarurruka. A wasu lokutan akan yada bayanai a wuraren radin suna ko daurin aure da kuma cibiyoyin addini da ke Unguwar.

Wayar tarho da tattaunawa fuska da fuska hanyoyi ne da al'ummar Saji suke isar da sakonni ga takwarorinsu na wasu unguwannin.

Zanen ya fitar da mutane da cibiyoyi waƙanda suke da ikon warware al'amari ko matsalar da aka gano.

Majalisar Jiha da Kwamitin Ilimi na Majalisar suna da tasiri da ƙarfin ikon kawo canji da kuma haɓaka kayayyakin koyo da koyarwa a fannin ilimi ga al'ummar unguwar. Hakan yana da alaƙa da Ma'aikatar Ilimi a matakin jiha da SUBEB da KSSSB da kuma KERD a matakin ƙaramar hukumar da garin Saji.

Ma'aikatar Ilimi ma tana da tasiri sosai da kuma kyakkyawar alaƙa da Kwamitocin Ilimi Majalisun Jiha da Tarayya. Ita ma ƙaramar hukuma da Majalisar Jiha suna da kwatankwacin irin wannan tasirin. Haka shi ma Dagaci da Kansila suna da tasirin kawo canji iri ɗaya, sannan suna da alaƙa ta kurkusa da gari saji da sakataren Ilimi na ƙaramar hukumar da kuma shugaban hukuma.

Tasirin Maiunguwa da masu tallfawa da shugaban ƙungiyar iyaye da malamai mai yawa ce, kuma suna da kusanci da garin Saji, kuma suna miƙa rahoton ayyukansu ne kai tsaye ga Dagaci hukumar ilimi. Akwai mutane masu tarin yawa waƙanda suke taimakawa kai tsaye ko ta gefe wajen ciyar da ilimi gaba. Suna da matsakaicin tasirin kawo canji saboda suna da alaƙa sosai da 'yan majalisar wakilai ta jiha da ta ƙasa. Haka kuma, suna da alaƙa da yankin ƙwarai da gaske.



TANTANCE HADURA DAKE BARAZANE
NE GA JAMA'AR SAJI

Tantance haɗuran hanya ce ta gano da auna da kuma jera haɗuranda ke fuskantar garin saji daki-daki. Bugu daƙari, an gano haɗurada ke yiwa Saji barazana. An yi amfani da jadawalin tantancewa wajen tattauna sabubban da suka haddasa su tare da tasirinsu.

- An yi amfani da salon tantance cibiyoyi da mutanen da za su iyabayar da tallafi domin gano waƙanda za su iya hobɓasa kuma suke da ikon kawo canji ga abubuwan da garin ke buƙata.
- An yi amfani da tsarin zane naBenn domin a tantance matakin tasirin da cibiyoyi da mutanen da za su iya taimakawa da alaƙarsu da garin.
- An yi amfani da salon yanar-gizo wajen tantance haƙƙin mata.
- Tsarin tantance matsaloli ya fitar da abubuwa daban-daban da ka iya cutar da garin.
- Zanen hanyoyin sadarwa ya tantance hanyoyin da al'ummar garinke isar da saƙo tsakaninsu da tsakaninsu da sauran garuruwa da waƙanda za su iya bayar da gudummawa. A ƙoƙarin aiwatar da tantance abubuwa daban-daban, an tattauna da kowa da kowa, an tattauna a ƙungiyance don a yi tambayoyi da kuma yin bincike mai zurfi domin a samu tantancewa mai inganci.

CIKAKKEN BAYANI GAME DAGARIN SAJI

Sunana Garin: Saji

Karamar Hukuma: Rano

Jiha: Kano

Adadin Al'umma: 3,500 Kiyasin(Maza 1603 Mata 1897)

Kiyasin Magidanta a garin 1950, 48 mata magidanta andDattijai magidanta1902

Ajujuwan Shekarun Al'ummar garin Saji

0 5: Shekara Biyar Zuwa Kasa	555
Shekara 6 Zuwa 10:	647
Shekara 11 Zuwa 18:	1,020
Shekara 19 Zuwa 30:	621
Shekara 31 Zuwa 40:	304
Shekara 41 Zuwa 50:	131
Shekara 51 Zuwa 60:	99
Shekara 61 Zuwa 70:	60
Shekara 70 Zuwa Sama:	63
ADADI	3,500

Manyan sana'oi Aikin yi: Nama da Kiwo, aikatan Gwamnati da kananan 'Yan Kasuwa

Kayayyakin da aka fi sayarwa: Kayayyakin masarufi da kayayyakin abinci da sauran kayan Masarufi

Kudafen da ke shigowa/Kudafen da ake kashewa

Matsakaicin abin da ke shigowa mutum a shekara: ₦200, 000

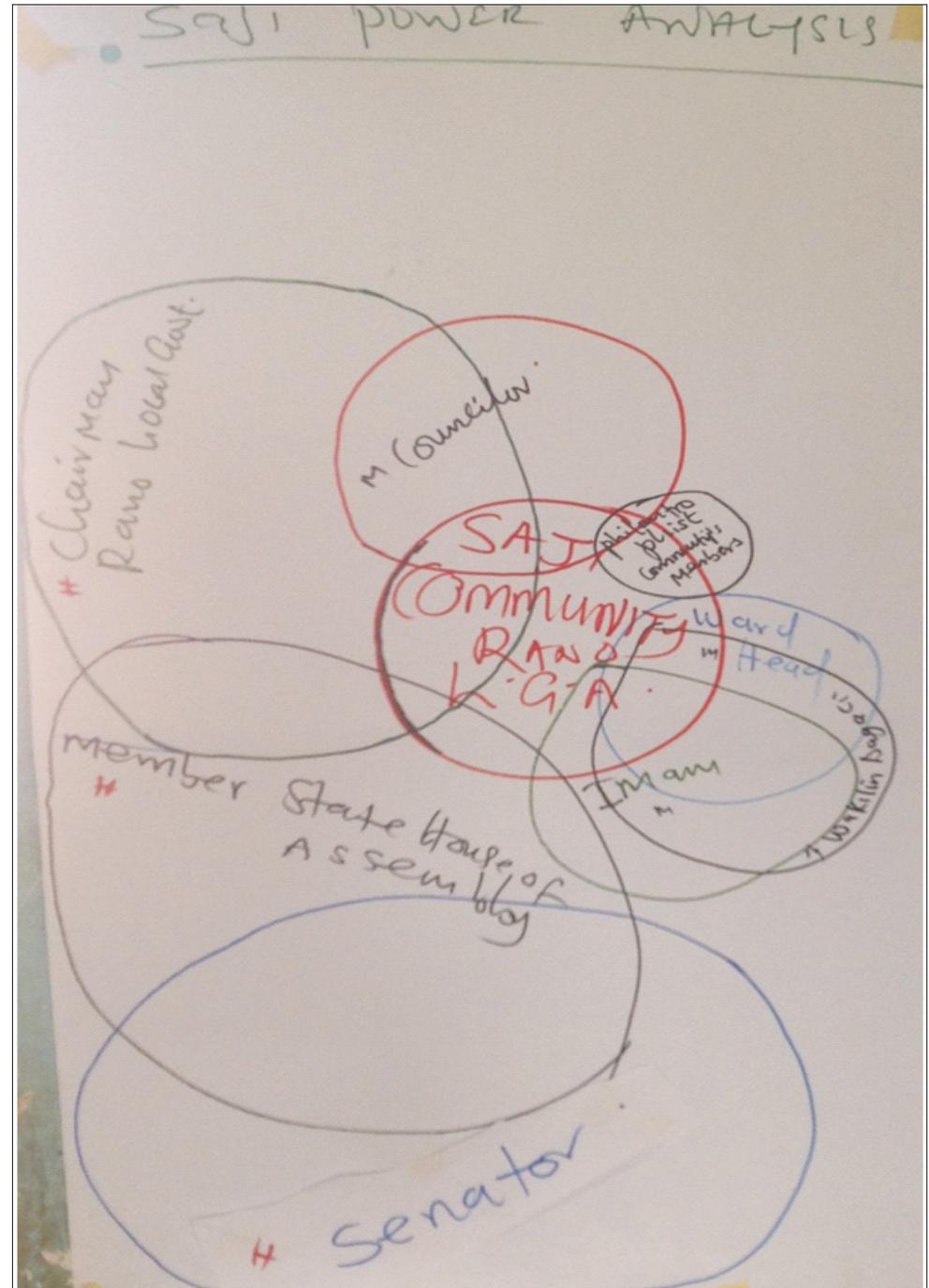
Matsakaicin abin da mutum yake kashewa a shekara: ₦350, 000

Matsakaicin abin da ma'aikaci yake samu a kullum: ₦400, 000

Matsakaicin abin da ma'aikaci yake kashewa a shekara: ₦470, 000

Kiwan lafiya a Saji

Garin Saji suna cibiyar kula da lafiya mai tazar 6 KM (kimanin tafiyar Awa 2 a kafa). Babu wadatattaun Horarun ma'aikatan lafiya a garin, akasari suna tafiya asibitin Rano ne don kiwan lafiya, Saboda haka idan barkewar annoba ta abkusuna fuskantar waha sosai, kuma wanda matsalar tafi shafa sune mata masu ciki da kananan yara, Mafi yawa mata suna haihuwane a gida suna amfani da ungozomomi na gargajiya. Idan kuma haihuwa tazo da matsala suna garzayawa zuwa babban Asibitin Rano kuma kawo yanzu babu wani kwaƙƙwam canji na cigaba a harka lafiya a Saji kimanin shekaru uku baya



WAXANDA ZASU IYA TALLAFAWA

Bayan an gano matsalolin da ke addabar Saji na Rashin hanyoyin sadarwa na wayar hannu GSM a matsayin babban kalubalen da yake fuskantar Saji, al'ummar yankin sun tattauna game da muhimman mutane da kungiyoyin da gudummawarsu za ta iya kai wa ga cimma burin da ake da shi na daga darajar sadarwa duba da zaburarwa da matakinsu na kawo canji. Sun kuma tattauna kan Mmatalar Ilimi; rashin Ajujuwan manya, bukatar samar da malamai da ajujuwan Islamiyya da Karancin filin gina gidaje da gina hanyar Rano zuwa Saji zuwa Sayaya (hanyar tana bukatar gyara

An fitar da masu tallafa wa al'umma da shugabannin al'umma da shugaban karamar hukumar Rano da kwamishinan ilimi dana ayyuka da gidaje da dan majalisa da masu riƙe da sarautun gargajiya a matsayin muhimman mutanen da ke da kumbar susa.

CIBIYOYINDAZASU IYA TALLAFAWA

A matakin hukumomi kuwa, ma'aikatar, ilimi da hukumar kula da makarantun sakandare da hukumar ilimi bai-daya (SUBEB), kwamitin ilimi na majalisar jiha, da ma'aikatar ilimi ta tarayya da kamfanin sadarwa na, GLO MTN, NCC and Ma'aikatar Kananan hukumoni Duba jadawali na kasa da ya yi bayani dalla-dalla,



TANTANCE KARFIN IKON KAWO CANGI

An yi amfani da tsarin zane na Venn domin gudanar da wannan tantancewar. Haka kuma an yi amfani da tsarin zanen Venn domin tantance matakin karfin ikodayake ko ikon da wani mutum ko wata kungiyoyi

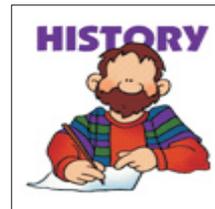
Ke da shi da kuma alaƙarsu da juna game da Cigaban Saji.

ILIMI

Saji suna da Firamare daya da qaramar sakandire daya

Adadin yaran da suka shiga makaranta: 272	Adadin Yara Maza: 24	Adadin Yara Mata: 44	Adadin 'yan kasa da shekara 5: 13
	Adadin yara 'yan shekaru 6 zuwa 10: 21	Adadin 'yan shekaru 11 zuwa 15: 25	Adadin 'yan shekaru 16 zuwa 20 (idan ana bukata): 09
Adadin waƙanda suka kammala firamare: 2416			Adadin Maza: 115 Adadin Mata: 301
Adadin waƙanda suka kammala sakandare a Unguwar: 339			Adadin Maza: 219 Adadin Mata: 120
Adadin waƙanda suka kammala makarantar gaba da Sakandare: 215			Adadin Maza: 178 Adadin Mata: 45
Adadin waƙanda ba su taƙa zuwa makaranta ba 156			Adadin Maza: 706 Adadin Mata: 800
Adadin yaran da suka daina zuwa makarantar Firamare: 667			Adadin Maza: 375 Adadin Mata: 292
Adadin yaran da suka daina zuwa makarantar Sakandare: 304			Adadin Maza: 180 Adadin Mata: 124

Adadin Masu buƙata ta musamman: **140**



TARIHIN GARIN SAJI

Saji Gari ne daga cikin garuruwan Karamar hukumar Rano a Jihar Kano. Garin yana da kimanin nisan 6 KM daga garin Rano, helkwatar, Saji ta kasance tuni tun kafin samar da Rano amman ta kasan cee koma baya wanda Cigaban ta

Bai kai ya kawo ba, garin yana da Masallaci na zamani, Makarantar firanare da karamar secondary wadda suke amfani da wasu ajujuwan dake Firamaren kuma suna amfani da haraba daya ne. Saji nada karamar cibiyarkula da lafiya.

Mutanen garin Saji suna girmama junan su sosai, da manyan su musamman shuwagabannin su. Kauyen Saji yana tsakainin duwasu ne da suka kewaye shi da tsaunika, hanyar shiga garin na tsakanin wasu manyan duwatsune.

Alummar Saji banda noma babu wani kasuwanci mai karki da suka dogara da shi sai kiwon dabbobi, kuma yakasance suna fuskantar matsala ta gurin noma da muhalli wato filin gina gidaje saboda cigaba da karuwa da ake samu nay au da kullungashi kuma garin a kewaye yake da duwatsu. Saji garin manomane da ma'aikata da kananan yankasuwa, suna da masu ilimi na addini da na zamani, a gargajiyan Saji suna karkashin masarautar Rano ne. duk da tsohon tarihi da garin yake dashi har yanzu saji tana da matsalolin na karancin ruwan sha, da matsalar karyewar dam wanda yanzu ba a amfani dashi, wanda da za'a gyarashi zai samarda ayyukan yi ga al'ummar saji masu yawa kuma zai samar hanyar samun ruwan shag a jama'a, Shi Dam din za a iya noman rani.

TASWIRAR GARIN SAJI

An fara fitar da taswirar Saji ne ba tare da sanya wata alama ba sakamakon lokacin damuna. Amma duk da haka an gano albarkatu da kalubale da matsaloli iri-iri da ke addabarta domin a karfafi gwiwar al'umma su tattaunawa sosai domin samun mafita. A lokacin aikin, an gano albarkar dan'Adam da Allah Ya yi wa yankin da albarkatu Dam da Dawatsu, da abubuwan da kan sa walwalar al'umma da kuma harkokin da ake aiwatarwa cikin garin.

Bugu da kari, garin Saji yana da makaranta da gwamnati ta gina da ake yin karatun firamare da na karamar sakandire a haɗe. Akwai dalibai maza da mata a makarantar da suke daukar darussa a ajujuwan daban-daban.

Jama'ar Saji Musulmaine mafi yawansu sun dogara da manoma; Saji na da dajiwanda sukan yi farauta a ciki, abinda sukafi nomawa ya haɗarda masara, dawa, gero rake da rogo, barkono.

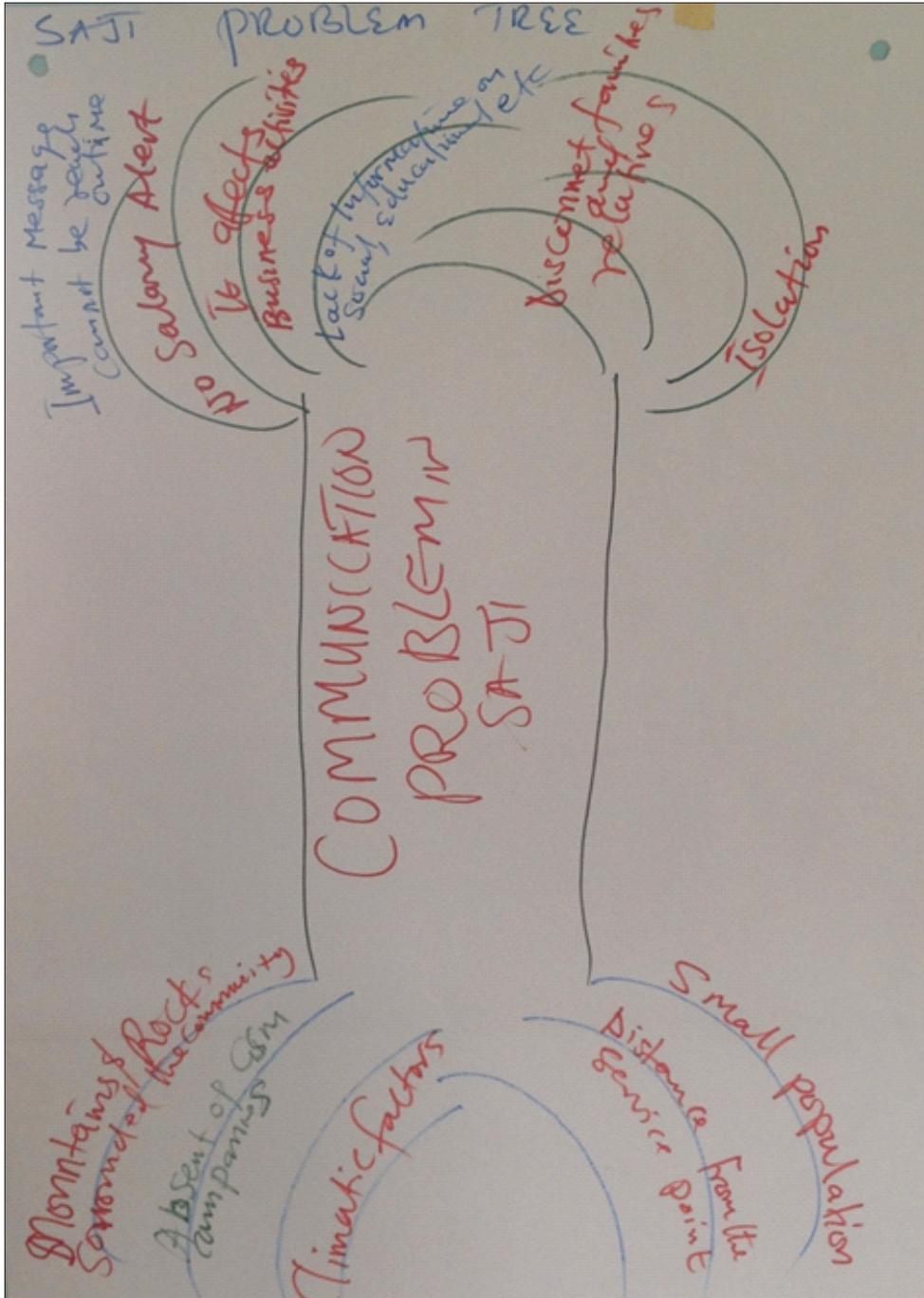


KUNGIYOYI DA MUTANEN DA ZA SU IYA TALLAFAW

Abubuwan da suka taso daga bishiyar matsaloli, an yi nazarin kungiyoyi da mutanen da za su iya bayar da gudummawa wajen warware matsaloli. Al'ummar Saji sun fitar da muhimman mutanen da suke da zarafin tallafawa domin samar da canjin da ake fata a garin.

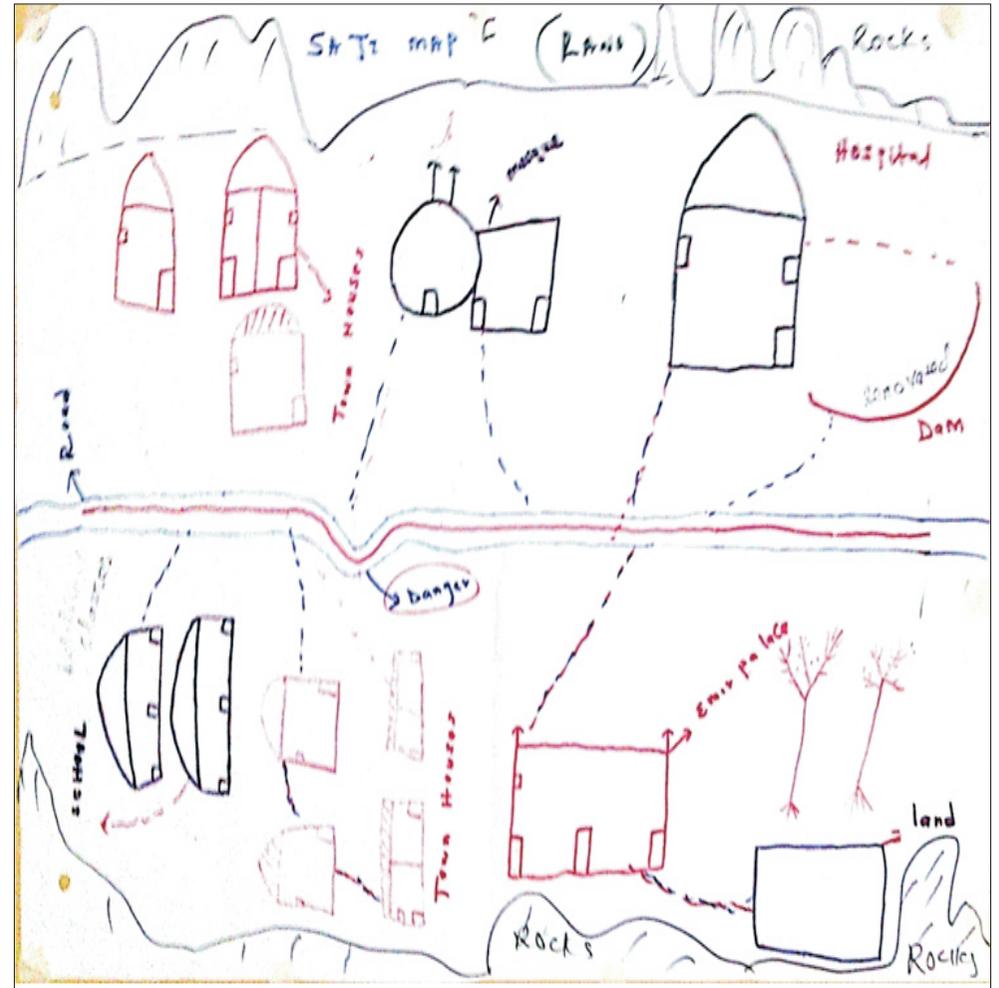
Abubuwan da aka Gano	Waɗanda za su Iya Tallafawa	Cibiyoyi	Manyan buƙatu/ zaburarwa domin kawo canji	Karfin ikon kawo chanji
Rashin hanyoyin sadarwa na wayar hannu GSM	1.Mai unguwa 2.Imam 3.Wakilin Dagachi 4.Haladu Saji 5.A. Yahuza 6.Rabiu Muhd 7. Alh Auwalu Saji 8.Zainab idris 9. Councilor 10. Shugaban karamar hukumar Rano 11. Danmajalissar Tarayya 12.Sanatar 13.Kwamishinan Kananan Hukumomi 14. Lamido Saji 15. AA Rano 16. Alasan Sule	1.Majalisar Karamar hukumar Rano 2. Ma'aikatar Ilimi 3. Rano LEA 4. Ma'aikatar Kasa da safiyo 5. MTN /Airtel Kano head offices 6. NCC (Nigeria Communication Commission) 7.Kwamitin ayyuka da gidaje na Majalissar Kano	1.Don kawo cigaba 2.Don kawo cigaba 3.Don kawo cigaba 4.Don kawo cigaba 5.Don kawo cigaba 6.Don kawo cigaba 7.Don kawo cigaba 8.Don Siyasa 9.Don Siyasa 10.Don Siyasa 11.Don Siyasa 12.Don Siyasa 13.Don kawo cigaba 14.Don kawo cigaba 15.Don kawo cigaba	1. Matsakaici 2. Matsakaici 3. Matsakaici 4.Karamar dama 5. Karamar dama 6. Karamar dama 7. Karamar dama 8. Matsakaici 9.Babbar Dama 10. Babbar Dama 11. Babbar Dama 12. Babbar Dama 13. Karamar dama 14. Babbar Dama 15. Karamar dama
Ilimi; Ajujuwan manya, buƙatar samar da malamai da ajujuwan Islamiyya				
Karancin filin gina gidaje da gina hanyar Rano zuwa Saji zuwa Sayaya (hanyar tana buƙatar gyara)				

BISHIYAR TANTANCE MATSALA TA GARIN SAJI



Garin nada karamar kasuwa dake ci da dare.

Akwai karamar cibiyar kula da lafiya (sha ka tafi) a cikin garin, suna majalissu na hira na matasa da dattijai da yara da jama'a kan hadu su tattauna matsaloloin su da saura abubuwan daya damesu. Hoton dake biye taswirar saji ne dake nuna albarkatu da kuma ababan more rayuwa. Kuma zanen yana nuna fatan da Saji so ta zama a nan gaba wajen samu kayan more rayuwa.



Taswirar Garin Saji



Figure: Lokaci Samar da Taswirar



Alummar Saji na Tabbatar da Taswira



Mazan garin Sajiyyin fitar da jerin Matsaloili Bi da Bi

Tantance Matsaloli Ta Amfani Da Bishiyar Matsaloli

Bishiyar matsaloli ta taimaka wajen tantance manyan matsalolin da ke addabar garin. Bishiyar hoto ne da ke nuna dangantaka tsakanin abubuwan da suka haddasa matsalolin da kuma tasirinsu. Bishiyar matsaloli tana buƙeƙoƙar shiga tsakani tun daga tushen abubuwan da suka janyo ta da zummar warwarewa. Gangar jikin matsalar, kamar yadda aka nuna, ita ce Rashin hanyoyin sadarwa na wayar hannu GSM (babu abin kai sabis da masu waya a garin zasuyi amfani da shi wand yana shafar tattalin arzikin su da sauran hakokin su). Abubuwan da suka haddasa matsalolin da tasirinsu, kamar yadda aka tattauna da al'ummar Saji, an nuna a bishiyar matsaloli da ke biye.

RANKING					
Rano Central Community 08-11-15					
Issues	Woman	Children	Men	Total	Rank
1 Drainage	0 ^{9th}	0	1 ^{1st}	1 ^{9th}	9th
2 Road	20 ^{2nd}	0	6 ^{6th}	26 ^{6th}	2nd
3 Lack of portable water	28 ^{2nd}	15 ^{3rd}	61 ^{3rd}	104 ^{1st}	1st
4 Lack of Electricity	10 ^{5th}	0	52 ^{4th}	62 ^{5th}	5th
5 Unemployment	07 ^{7th}	0	74 ^{2nd}	81 ^{4th}	4th
6 Education	10 ^{5th}	33 ^{1st}	19 ^{7th}	62 ^{5th}	5th
7 Health	30 ^{1st}	40 ^{1st}	17 ^{8th}	87 ^{3rd}	3rd
8 PWD Empowerment	07 ^{7th}	0	21 ^{6th}	28 ^{8th}	8th
9 Drug Abuse	19 ^{4th}	0	24 ^{5th}	43 ^{7th}	7th



Taswirar Garin Saji



Matan Garin Sajiya Fitar Da Matsaloli Bi Da Abi



YANAYIN ZAMANTAKEWA

Sajika uye ne dake da yaan alumma kimanin kamar yadda suka kiyasta 31,188 (18,783 maza da 12,405 mata). Babu wata kididdiga data nuna rabe-raben jagoranci cikin iyalina magidanta arubuce. Ajin yara ya shekara biyar zuwa kasa su sukafi yawa).

Bugu da kari, mutanen garin Saji community mafiyawansu manomane, da sana'oin hannu, kasuwanci da yan kalilan ma'aikatan gwamnati, Kowane magidanci yana samun akalla Naira 325, 000 a shekara, sannan yakan kashe kimanin Naira 430, 500 (a kiyasin albashin ma'aikata). Mutane sun mallaki rumfunan kasuwanci a unguwar. Jama'ar garin sukan kashe matsakaicin abin da suke da shi. Haka kuma, garin nada masu kananan sana'o'i waɗanda suke samun tsakanin Naira 1,000 zuwa 1,500 a rana.



LAFIYA

Garin Sajiyana da karamar cibiyoyin kula da lafiya aman basu da wajen sayen magani (chemist) ko asibiti mai zaman kansa. Shekarun baya kauyen sun hadu da kamuwar wasu

Cututtuka kamar su kwalara, maleriya, tifod, sabodarashin tsaftatattcen muhalli da kuma kyakyawan ruwan sha. Cibiyar kula da lafiya bata da yalwar da zata iya kwantar da mara lafiya, mafiyawan masu zuwa cibiyar matane, kuma babu wadatattun kwararrun ma'aikata, saji suna da unguwar-zoma masu karbar haihuwa. Babban halin da cibiyar kula da lafiyar Saji a yanzu shine babu wajen kwanciya da kuma ma'aikatan lafiya.



ILIMI

Anyi bayanin makarantun dake saji a sama. Makarantar bata da wadatattun ajujuwa, da malamai da ofishin zama na malamai, kuma makarantar tana fuskatar matsalar ruwan sha musamman saboda dalibai. Saboda matsalar ta karancin ajujuwa, ya tilastawa hukumar

makarantar yin amfani da karfashin bishiya a matsayin aji do horar da dalibai, kuma daliban suna zamane a kasa don daukar darasi.

Domin tantance ingancin ilimi a SAji, an yi amfani da kundin da yake dauke da hakkokin ciyar da dalibi gaba (Promoting Rights in School Charter). Hakkin ciyar da ilimigaba a makarantu ya ta'allaka kan hakkoiki guda goma da aka rairayo daga Tsarin Shari'a na kasa (National Legal Instruments) (watau kamar kundin tsarin mulki da yarjejeniyar hakkoikin dan'Adam na kasa da kasa).

An yi amfani da shirin PRS domin tantance hakkoikin ilimi a unguwar. Manufar da PRS ke son ya cimma ita ce shigo da al'ummar kasa domin tabbatar da ilimi mai inganci sannan a gane fahimtar 'yan kasa a wuraren da suke rayuwa inda. A tsarin, lamba 1 ce mafi karanci, 5 kuma lamba mafi girma. Ga hakkoikin:

-na daya da ba biyu. Matsala ta uku shine Karancin filin gina gidaje da kuma Karancin Ruwan sha mataki na huɗu. Tasirinsu yana addabar garin kwarai da gaske.

Haka kuma, akwai kalubalen Lafiya: Buƙatar ɗaukaka ko faɗaɗaƙibiyoyin lafiya da sake gina hanyar Rano zuwa Saji zuwa Sayaya (hanyar tana buƙatar gyara. Waɗannan matsaloli sun samu ne sakamakon rashin aikin yi a tsakanin matasa da rashin samun damar cigaba da karatu da kuma gazawar hukumomin tsaro. Bugu da kari, akwai karancin Lantarki (Mayar da durakun wuta da kayan lantarki da suka karye. Alummar sun tattauna buƙatarsu ta gyaran dam wanda in har an gyara shi zasu sami ayyukan yi da cigaba kuma garin zai bunkasa soasai.

Waɗannan matsaloli sun haifar da kalubalen gurɓacewar sosai ga matasan garin Saji wand aka iya haifar da shaye-shayen miyagun kwayoyi.

Sassaukar Hanyar Jera Matsaloli Garin Saji Bi da Bi

Lamba	Al'amari (Buƙatu)	MATA	YARA	MAZA	ADADI	MATSAYI
1.	Karancin filin gina Gidaje	66	11	12	89	3rd
2.	Gina hanyar Rano zuwa Saji zuwa Sayaya (hanyar tana buƙatar gyara)	28	05	14	47	6th
3.	Ilimi; Ajujuwan manya, buƙatar samar da Malamai da Ajujuwan Islamiyya	60	08	34	103	2nd
4.	Rashin Hanyoyin Sadarwa na Wayar Hannu GSM	105	44	28	177	1st
5.	Karancin Ruwan sha	41	14	26	81	4th
6.	Lafiya: Buƙatar ɗaukaka ko faɗaɗa Cibiyoyin Lafiya	18	08	34	60	5th
7.	Tsada da Karancin Takin Noma(Gyara ko sake gina Dam na Saji Dam domin Noman Rani)	15	08	04	27	9th
8.	Lantarki (Mayar da Durakun Wuta da Kayan Lantarki da suka Karye)	20	06	03	29	7th
9.	Aikin yi	15	05	09	29	7th



KALUBALEN DA KE FUSKANTAR GARIN SAJI A HALIN YANZU

Sanin kowane babu wata alumma da bata fuskantar wani kalubale ko wacan. Kamar Saji, Shekaru da dyawa akai watsi da ita wajen wanda ya haifar da matsalolin da suke ciki, hakan ya shafi

yanayin ci gaban su bama ayanzuba har nan gabaa yaya alummar saji zata kasance. Garin a halin yanzu na fuskantar matsalar ina makomar su nan gaba.

Akwai matsalar rashi aikin yi sana'oi musamman ga matasa, wanda ya haifar da shaye shayen kwayoyi da lalacewar tarbiya ga wasu matasan. Akwai fadace fadace tsakanin manoma da makiyaya a wani lokacin gami da karin rashin ingantaccen tsaro dake barazana ga Saji da ka iya haifar da rasa rayuka da dukiyoyi.

Sanna Yanayin Garin a wajen rashin gina muhalli, da rashin ingantacciyar hanyar da hanyar Sadarwabugu da karin hadari rashin lantarki da ingantaccen ruwan sha sun kara sanya garin saji cikin mawuyacin hali wanda ya tallafa wajen karuwar yaduwar cututtuka cikin sauri irin su taifot da kwalara.

Rashin isassun kayan kua da lafiya ya karawa Alummar saji matsalolin gaske wanda sai sun kasha kudi sosai wajen tafiya samo maganin da kuma war ware wasu kalubalen nasu.

Bayan fitar da Jera Matsalolin Saji bi da bi ta Sassaukar Hanya, garin Saji yana fuskantar Matsalar Karancin hanyar sadarwa ta wayar ta hannu shine babban kalubale wanda zai inganta tattalin arzikin garin da samun bayanen kan kiwan lafiya, haka kuma Matsalar Ilimi na rashin ajujuwan manya da bukatar samar da malamai da ajujuwan Islamiyya ke kawo tarnaƙi ga cigaban garin. Wadannan matsalolin a jera suke a mataki-

S/N	Yarjejeniyar PRS	Tantancewa (1 mafi karanci, 5 mafi girma)
1.	Haƙƙin samun kyakkyawan ilimi kuma kyauta	1
2.	Haƙƙin rashin nuna wariya	2
3.	Haƙƙin samar da isassun kayayyakin more rayuwa	1
4.	Haƙƙin samar da wajen zama mara hadari	3
5.	Haƙƙin samar da fwararrun malamai	3
6.	Haƙƙin samar da tsarin koyarwar da ya dace	2
7.	Haƙƙin sanin 'yancin kai	2
8.	Haƙƙin a dama da mutum a wajen daukar mataki	2
9.	Haƙƙin samar da makaranta mara kunbiya-kunbiya	2
10.	Haƙƙin samar da ingantacciyar koyarwa	4

Jadawali na sama yana nuni da cewa alummar saji ba sa shiga a dama da su a wajen daukar mataki kan wani abu da ya shafi al'umma. Haka kuma basa samun isassun kayayyakin more rayuwa, sannan ga tauye musu haƙƙi na samun ingantacce kuma kyakkyawan ilimi kyauta da kuma haƙƙin samar musu da ingantacciyar koyarwa. Kuma suna bukatar a tattauna da su wajen samar da jadawali ilimin da ya dace da yankinsu

JUYAWAR YANAYIN

Garin Saji tana da yanayi iri biyu; rani da damina. Ana samun yanayin rani ne daga Disamba zuwa Yuni. Damina kuwa tana farawa daga watan Mayu, inda ruwa yakan kankama tsakanin Agusta da Satumba. Jihar Kano kacokan ta fi samun yanayin zafi da yawa, ruwan sama (watau damina) yawanci akan same shi ne a watannin Mayu da Yuni da Yuli da Agusta da kuma Satumba. Kano na samun rani a watannin Janairu da Fabrairu da Agusta. Akan samu matsakaicin zafi a watan Afrilu, yayin da sanyi ya fi tsananta a watan Agusta. Satumba shi ne watan da aka fi samun ruwan sama, haka kuma Janairu ne watan da rani ya fi kamari. Ayyukan noma a garin ba shi da yawa sosai sannan kuma ba na kasuwanci ba ne. Mutane a Saji suna fara shirye-shiryen shuka a tsakanin Fabrairu da Maris. Jadawalin da ke biye yana nuna yadda yanayin ya karkasu da kuma yadda ayyukan suke gudana a tsakanin wadannan lokutan.

Saji Seasonal Calendar	Calendar											
	JAN	FEB	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
1. FARMING	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	VH	VH	L	L	L
2. REARING	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
3. IRRIGATION	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4. CARPENTRY	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	
5. TAILORING	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	
6. CHOLERA	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	
7. MEASLES	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	

YANAYIN SAJI TSAWON SHEKARA

S/N	Yanayi	Janairu	Fabrairu	Maris	Afrilu	Mayu	Yuni	Yuli	Agusta	Satumba	Oktoba	Nuwamba	Disamba
1.	Nama Damuna	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	VH	VH	L	L	L
2.	Kiwan	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
3.	Noman Rani	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
4.	Aikin Kafinta	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H
5.	Sana'ar Dinki	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H
6.	Cutar kwalara	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	L
7.	Cutar Kyanda	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	L

Karin haske: VH Kwarai da Gaske H Kwarai M Matsakaici L Kasa VL Kasa Sosai

Lokuta	Aikace aikacen MazaSaji na Kullun Safe zuwa Dare
5:00 am -8:00am	Sallar Asuba, aci abincin safe,wanka, gaida manya, duba iyali, halartar daurin aure da suna in da akwai
8:00am 1:00am	Gona, kiwo, kasuwa gay an kasuwa da kuma masu tafiya wajen aiki ga ma'aikatan daban daban
1:00am 4:00pm	Salar Rana, lokacin hutawa da cin abin rana
4:00pm - 6:00pm	Yammacin aikin gona, Kwallo ga matasa, wasu na tafiya Islamiyya, Masu debo ruwa ko itacen girki nayi Sai tarukan tattaunawa in da akwai
6:00pm 10:00pm	Sallar magrib, aci abincin dare, Asaurari labarai, wasu na tafiya karatu addini na dare, Hira, Kallon Kwallon league, da masu zancen dare
10:00pm-05:00pm	Lokacin baccin

Jihar /LRP	KANO	KARAMAR HUKUMA	KABO	GARI	GAMMO					
Rashin cancanta/ cancanta a samu (mata, yara, talakan da ba shi da fili ko rukunin jama'ar da aka gano)	Adadin waƙanda suka cancanci su samu a yankin da akayi shirin	Al'amari	Abubuwan da suka haddasa	Haƙƙoƙin da aka tauye	Kundin tsarin mulki/ policy enterta -inment	Adadin waƙanda suka cancanci su samu damar da suke neman haƙƙinsu a farkon fara shirin	Waƙanda nauyin yin aikin ya hau kansu	Sauran muhimman masu ruwa da tsaki		
	Namiji	Mata				Namiji	Mata			
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Filin gina gidan kwana	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci da aiwatar da tsare tsare	Yancin samun ilimi	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	-Ma'aikatar Kasa da safiyo	-Masu gonaki
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Hanya	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci a aiwatar da tsare tsaren Gwamati Rashin ingantaccen Cigaba	'Yancin ababan more rayuwa	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	-Ma'aikatar ayyuka -kwamitin ayyuka da Gidaje	Kamfanonin gine gine da Ayyuka
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Rashin ingantacci yar hanyar sadarwa	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci da aiwatar da tsare	'Yancin ababan more rayuwa	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	NCC	-Airtel -MTN -GLO -Etisalat
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Karancin Ruwa	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci da aiwatar da tsare tsare	'Yancin ababan more rayuwa ingantattu	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	Ma'aikatar ruwa	Masu tallafawa na gari
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Kiwan Lafiya	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci da aiwatar da tsare tsare	Haƙƙin samun ingantattun kayayyakin kula da lafiya	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	Ma'aikatar Lafiya	-NGOs -LHC
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Noma	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci da aiwatar da tsare tsare	'Yancin ababan more rayuwa ingantattu	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	Ma'aikatar Noma	NGOs
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Lantarki	Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci da aiwatar da tsare tsare	'Yancin ababan more rayuwa	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	-Ma'aikatar samar da lantarki a Kauyuka ta jaha -KEDCO	NGOs -NGOs
Maza, Mata, Matasa da Yara	1,603	1,897	Aikin yi	-Rashin ingantaccen shugabanci -Rashin cikakkun bayanai	Haƙƙin samun ingantacciyar rayuwa	Kundun Tsarin Mulkin Najeriya	1,603	1,897	-Ma'aikatar ayyuka -Ofishin shugaban ma'aikata - Majalissar Karamar hukumar Rano	- A A rano - HOD Agric Rano (Irrigation)

Take Haƙƙoƙin

An lissafa haƙƙoƙi ne domin a gano yadda ake tauye 'yancin jama'a alummar agarin Saji. An hana al'ummar Saji waɗannan haƙƙoƙi:

- Haƙƙin ingantaccen ilimi
- Haƙƙin ingantattun ababen more rayuwa (Lafiya)
- Haƙƙin ingantattun ababen more rayuwa (ruwan sha da aikin gona)
- Haƙƙin jin dadin zamantakewa (Rashin aikin yi noman rani)
- Haƙƙin ingantattun kayan kiwan lafiya
- Haƙƙin ingantattun ababen more rayuwa (lantarki da filin gina gida)

Take waɗannan haƙƙoƙi ya taimaka ƙwarai da gaske wajen tauyewa tare da rage yin rayuwa mai inganci a yankin. Rashin ingantacce ilimi shi ma wani ƙalubale ne sakamakon rashin ƙwararrun malamai da ƙarancin kayayyakin koyo da koyarwa a makarantu. Bugu da ƙari akwai tauye haƙƙin na rashi aikin yi wande da akwai damar samar da Dam da za aiya aikin noman rani da damuna. Haka tauye haƙƙin ababan more rayuwa na lantarki da sadarwa ya taimaka wajen rashin samar da bayanai da ka iya wayar dakai da kuma samun sabbin bayanai na cigaba.

Lokuta	Aikace aikacen Mata Saji na Kullun safe zuwa dare
5:00 am - 5:30 am	Lokaci Salla Asuba
5:30am 8:00am	Gyaran gidawanke kwanke, share-share, Pshirya abincin safe da shiryawa yara zuwa makarantar safe da shirye-shiryen kayan cinikinsu
8:00am - 12:00pm	Wankin kaya, wasu suna hutawa, wasu suna karatun Littafan Hausa
12:00am 2:00pm	Shirya abincin rana, Sallar Rana da cin abinci
2:30pm 4:00pm	Subaiwa Yaran su Abinci Sannan Su kai su Islamiyya
4:00pm -6:00pm	Share gida da Sallar Yamma
6:00pm 7:00pm	Shirya abincin Dare wanka
7:00pm 10:00pm	Duba aikin da akaba yara a makaranta, wasu suna tafiya wajen hidimay yan uwa indan akwai, Sallar dare, Kallon TB, tattaunawa da iyali, ha Hira
10:00 na Dare	Lokacin Bacci

Lokuta	Aikace aikacen Yara Saji na Kullun safe zuwa dare
6:00 am - 8:00 am	Sallah , gaida iyaye, halarta makarantar Kur'anic , Karin kumallo wanka da tafiya talla
8:00am 1:00pm	Tafiya Makarantar boko da Islamiyya, wasu kuma suna daukar talla, ko su tafi gona da samo ciyawa
1:00pm - 2:00pm	Lokacin Salla da cin abincin rana wasu na tafiya makarantun islamiyya, ko kasuwa, wasu na share share da gyaran gida da taimakawa iyaye
2:00pm 4:00pm	Sallar rana, waka, da taimakawa iyaye da zuwa cefane
4:00pm 6:00pm	Suna tafiyay Islamiyya wasu na taimakawa iayen su aikace aikacen gida
6:00pm -10:00pm	Sallar yamma, Cin abincin dare tafiya Islamiyya wasu na was anni
10:00pm- 6:00am	Lokacin Bacci

Figure 2Aikace aikacen Jama'ar Saji nayau da Kullun

TIME	ACTIVITIES
6:00am - 8:00am	prayer, greeting the parents and elders, attending Quranic school, breakfast, bath, hawking
8:00am - 1:00pm	At western schools, hawking, going to farms, cutting the grass
1:00pm - 2:00pm	prayer, lunch, religious schools, buying things at market, sweeping the environment, assist parents.
2:00pm - 4:00pm	prayer, bath, assisting the elders, going to market.
4:00pm - 6:00pm	Attending Islamic schools, hawking, playing, assisting parents in the kitchen, washing the plates, sweeping the environment.
6:00pm - 10:00pm	prayers, dinner, going to Islamic schools, playing.
10:00pm -	Bed time

TIME	ACTIVITIES
5:00 - 5:30am	Prayer time
5:30 - 8:00am	washing of plate, sweeping, prepare breakfast and take their children to school. morning businesses
8:00 - 12 pm	washing of cloths. Some rest while some read different Hausa novels.
12: - 2:00pm	prepare lunch, after noon prayer have their lunches
2:00-4:00pm	prepare their children to religious school, sweeping and wash their plate. evening prayer
4:00 - 7:00pm	prepare dinner, take their bath, check their childrens Home work
7:00 - 9:00pm	while by this time some of the women go to several occasions, perform the traditional family discussion, watch movies
10:00pm	Bed time

Ma'aunin {A Kasa A Fai Fai} na Maza da Mata

Bangare	Sakamakon (Mata)	Sakamako (Maza)
Shugabanci	1	1
Samun kuɗin shiga	5	4
Kula da gida	1	3
Mallakar Kadarori	1	1
Tsaro	5	5
Samun damar ilimi	1	2
Daukar matsaya a al'amuran al'umma	3	3
Damar samun iko	3	3
Shiga al'amuran al'umma	3	2
Aikin yi	2	1



TANTANCE HAKKOKI

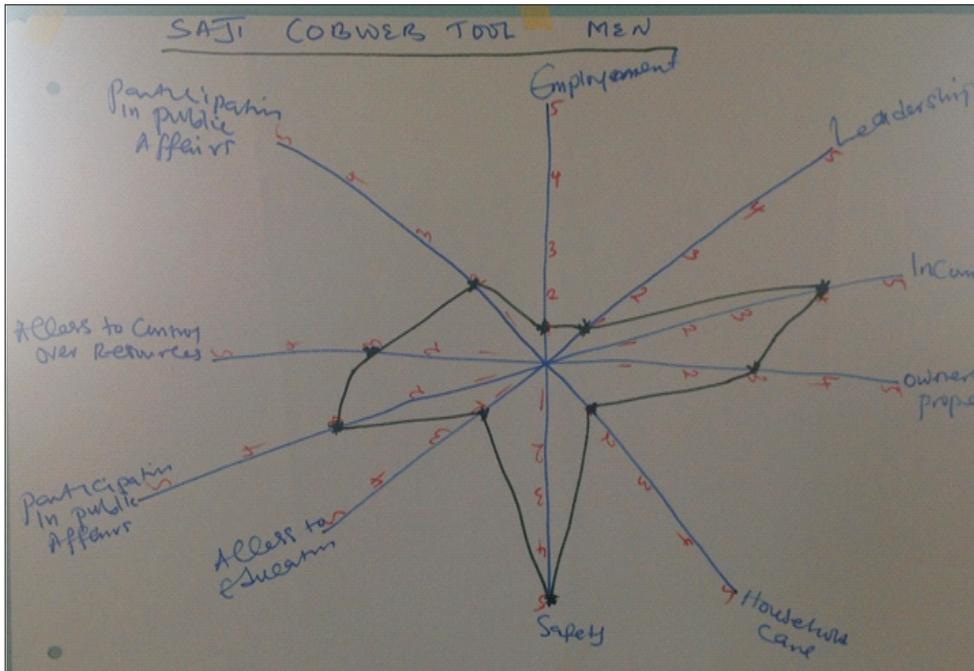
Jadawalin na nuna tazarar da ke tsakanin maza da mata a lokacin aikin tantance hakkin mata. Akwai daidaiton ra'ayina kurkusa da ratar da aka samu a tsakaninsu, wanda yake nuna cewa al'ummar unguwar sun fahimci banbancin da ke tsakanin maza da mata.

A Saji, mata ba sa taka kowace irin rawa a fannin shugabanci da shiga a dama da su cikin al'amuran jama'a. Amma duk da wannan, matan yankin suna da kazar-kazar duk da cewa kalilan ne ke shiga harkokin daukar wata matsaya da ta shafi al'umma. Suna da 'yancin bayar da gudummawa a al'amuran tattalin arziki, amma ban da na siyasa. An amince da cewa mata suna da hakkin samun ilimi, amma ayyukansu sun fi ga kula da gida.

bakinsu yayin a daukar wata matsaya kan wani al'amari da ba su muƙamai da kuma ba su damar bayar da irin tasu gudummawar a al'amuran al'umma.

A garin Saji, mata suna da taƙaitaccen 'yancin samun ilimi; watau a ƙarfafa musu gwiwa su shiga makaranta. Har yanzu akwai adadi mai yawa na matan da aka cire daga makaranta a dalilin za a yi musu auren wuri da sauran dalilai na gazawar iyaye wajen daukar nauyin karatun nasu da makamanta haka Rashi wadatattaun ajujuwa ya dada hassada rashin ilimin matan Saji saboda iyayen basu hakuri da su bari suje nesa da su.

An yi amfani tsarin a kasa afai-fai domin a nitsa sosai wajen tantance haƙƙokin mata. Aikin yana so ya auna yanayin zamantakewa da tattalin arziki da kuma siyasa domin a gano abubuwan da ke kawo tarnaki ga ci gaban mata ta yin amfani da abubuwa daban-daban a kan ma'auni na 1 zuwa 5; lamba 5 mafi girma, yayin da lamba 1 kuma mafi ƙaranci.



Aikace aikacen Mata da yaran Saji nay au da kullun

TIME	ACTIVITIES
5:00am-8:00am	prayer, breakfast, greeting the elders, family visits, wedding and naming ceremonies,
8:00am-1:00pm	farming, attending businesses, rearing, working at various gov. organizations.
1:00pm-4:00pm	prayer, lunch, siesta, prayer,
4:00pm-6:00pm	Farming, playing football, attending Islamic schools, pitching water & fire wood.
6:00pm-10:00pm	prayers, dinner, attending religious schools, going to Majalisa, watching footballs, visiting girls & friends, listening to news.
10:00-	Bed time.

Aikace Aikacen Maza Nayau Da Kullun A Saji



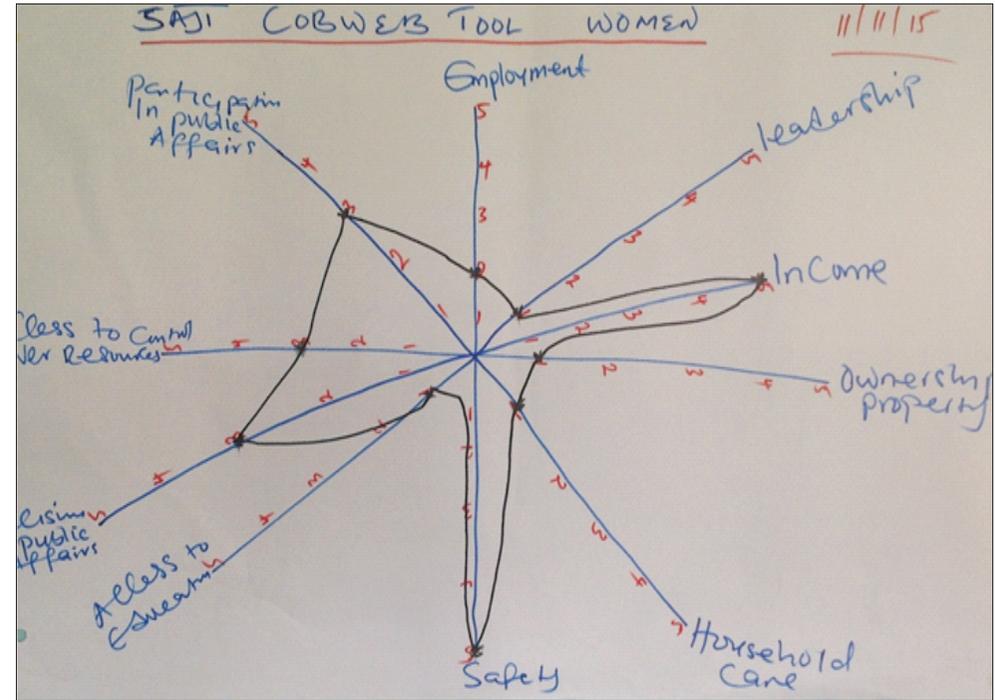
KADARORI

Kowane mutum mace ko namiji ko Iyali a garin Saji yana da 'yancin mallakar gona idan har akwai wadatattun filaye. Amma

sakamakon bunƙasar iyali da aka yi ga duwatsu da suka kewaye Saji, sai ya zamana ragowar filin da ya rage wa garin ya haddasa raguwar samun damar kara gidaje da kananan harkokin kasuwanci kamar gina shagunan sayar da kayayyakin masarufi da dakunan sayar da magani da wuraren sayar da abinci da kuma wuraren hada-hadar motocin haya.



Mata lokacin tantance hakƙokin mata



Hakƙokin mata a fayyace



TANTANCE HAKKOKIN MATA

'Yancin mata shi ne hakƙokin aka keɓe musamman domin mata da 'yanmata a kasashen duniya masu yawa. A wasu wuraren, ire-iren waɗannan hakƙoki an tabbatar da su ta hanyar yi musu doka da tsarin zamantakewar al'umma. A wasu

Wuraren kuwa, a iya cewa an yi watsi da su. Lamuran da ake dangantawa da hakƙin mata ba a takaita su ga 'yancin yin zaɓe ko takaita haihuwa ba kadai..

A Arewacin Najeriya, al'ada da addini suna ci gaba da taka muhimmiyar rawa a sha'anin 'yancin mata. An samu cigaba sosai a 'yancin mata musamman wajen faɗaɗa tattalin arziƙinsu da samun damar yin ilimi da kuma yadda suke shiga a dama da su a al'amuran al'umma. Duk da wannan ci gaban da aka samu, har yanzu akwai kalubale wajen sanya su cikin al'amuran shugabancin da jin ta